

Table 2. Extrapulmonary Diseases Associated with COPD

Cardiac disorders

Myocardial infarction

Arrhythmias

Congestive heart failure

Aortic aneurysm

Hypercoagulability

Stroke

Deep vein thrombosis

Pulmonary embolism

Lung cancer

Atrophy

Weakness/weight loss

Osteoporosis

Skin wrinkling

Anemia

Diabetes/metabolic syndrome

Fluid retention

Depression